**Deterrence.**

It is hoped that the punishment will deter (put them off) the person from repeating the crime. It is also hoped that the fear of the punishment will stop other individuals.

**Reparation.**

If someone breaks the law they must be prepared to make amends, in other words, pay back something to the victim or to society.

**Retribution.**

Based on the idea of an eye for an eye. If someone has done something wrong they should be given a punishment that fits the crime.

**Reform.**

The punishment should help them change and become responsible members of society.

**Protection.**

The public need to be protected from criminals. This is why they are put in jail.

*Look at the Christian teachings below. Write on this sheet and then match them up with to five aims of punishment.*

But if there is serious injury you are to take a life for a life, eye for an eye, tooth for a tooth.

 Exodus 21:23-5

Do not withhold discipline from a child; Punish him with the rod and save his soul from death.

 Proverbs 23:13.

The judges shall enquire thoroughly, and if the witness … has accused his brother falsely, then you shall do to him as he had meant to do to his brother. ... And the rest shall hear and fear, and shall never again commit any such evil among you.

Deuteronomy 19:18-20

If a man steals an ox and slaughters it or sells it, he must pay back five head of cattle for the ox.

 Exodus 22:1.

Rescue me from evil men; protect me from men of violence. Keep me from the hands of the wicked; protect me from men of violence.

 Psalm 140:1,4.